



Unit 6 (Where We Live)



Unit 6 (student's book page 5)

Words and phrases for
comparing and contrasting

Words/Phrases	Alternatives
much (الكثير/بدرجة كبيرة)	a lot (الكثير) , considerably (بشكل ملحوظ), far (بفارق شاسع) (بكثير) , miles (بفارق كبير) (بدرجة كبيرة) , way (بفارق كبير) (بدرجة كبيرة) , significantly (بشيء slightly (بدرجة طفيفة), marginally (بسيط)
a bit (بشكل طفيف أو إلى حد قليل)	marginally (بشيء slightly (بدرجة طفيفة), marginally (بسيط)
not nearly (بعيداً عن/لا يقارن ب)	nowhere near (ليس قريباً من), nothing like (ليس مشابهاً ل)

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Digital nomad lifestyle

Collocation	Arabic meaning	Collocation	Arabic meaning
on the move	في حالة تنقل	co-working space	مساحة عمل مشتركة
home comforts	وسائل الراحة المنزلية (الأشياء التي تجعله مريحاً)	settle down	يستقر
work remotely	العمل عن بعد	(be) tied down to one place	ملتزم/مقيد بمكان واحد
put down roots	يستقر في مكان محدد	digital nomad	الرحالة الرقمي

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Phrasal Verbs

Phrasal verbs that have no object

break down

يتعطل

Separable phrasal verbs

wipe down	يمسح الأسطح بشكل كامل	sweep up	يجمع/يكنس
Wipe off	يزيل شيء من السطح	switch off	يطفئ
mop up	يمسح السوائل	switch on	يشغل
do up	يرتب/يجدد	clear up	ينظف
pick up	يلتقط	Carry out	يجري

Inseparable phrasal verbs

deal with	يتعامل مع	come across	يجد / يقابل
go with	يتناسب/يذهب مع	get rid of	يتخلص من
keep up with	يوكب/ يتماشى مع	run out of	ينفذ من

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Synonyms



The verb	The synonym	Arabic meaning
change	replace	يغير/يبدل
remove	get rid of	يتخلص من
repair/fix	mend	يصلح
decorate (a room)	do up	يجدد/يرتب

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SPEAKING | Giving instructions

Phrases	Arabic meaning
Explaining what to do	توضيح ما يجب فعله
It's advisable to	يُنصح بـ/من المستحسن أن ...
The first thing you do is	أول شيء تفعله هو ...

When/Once you've done that ,....	عندما/بمجرد أن تنتهي من ذلك، ...
What you do is	ما عليك فعله هو...
All you have to do is ...	كل ما عليك فعله هو ...
The key/main thing to remember is	الشيء الرئيسي/الأساسي الذي يجب تذكره هو ...
It's vital/essential that you	من الضروري/الأساسي أن ...
Explaining what not to do	توضيح ما لا يجب فعله
Make sure you don't	تأكد من أنك لا...
Try to avoid (+ -ing)	حاول أن تتجنب (+ مصدر) ...
I'd advise you not to ...	أنصحك بعدم...
There's no need to ...	لا حاجة لـ ...
Whatever you do, don't	مهما فعلت، لا...
Finishing the instructions	إنهاء التعليمات
And that's it.	وهذا كل شيء


Unit 7 (Is it fair?)


Unit 7 (Student's book page 16)
Collocations related to charity/social

Collocations	Arabic meaning
contaminate fresh water supplies	يلوث مصادر المياه العذبة
provide water filters	يوفر فلاتر للمياه
environmental problems	مشاكل بيئية
broken pipes	أنابيب مكسورة
install new toilets	يركب مراحيض جديدة
natural disasters	الكوارث الطبيعية

Unit 7 (Student's book page 19)

Similar words that have slightly different meanings

Words	Definitions	Arabic meaning
set out	begin a task with a particular aim or goal	يبدأ بمهمة
set up	put in position	يركب/يضع
over	is used with certain numbers (ages, speed, amounts) to mean more than	أكثر من
above	is used to mean higher than	أعلى من
test	take measures to check something	يفحص
prove	use evidence to show the truth	يثبت
the fact	refers forward to what is being discussed	الحقيقة/الواقع
in fact	refers to the truth of a situation, especially if we didn't expect this to be the case	في الحقيقة/في الواقع

Unit 7 (Work book page 20)

Vocabulary related to kindness and charity

Vocabulary	Definitions	Arabic meaning
industrious	being busy or working very hard	مفعم/مليء بالعمل الجاد والدؤوب
commission	money that is paid to a salesperson for selling something	عمولة
intern	a (usually young) person who does a job to get experience of it and to learn	متدرب
integral	very important to, or an essential part of, something	أساسي/جوهري
ill-equipped	not having the correct tools or skills to do something	غير مجهز بشكل جيد
anonymous	referring to someone whose name is not known or not made public	مجهول

proceeds	the total money received from selling or organising something	إيرادات/عائدات
foundation	an organisation started for a specific purpose, such as research	مؤسسة

Unit 7 (Student's book page 25)
Verbs followed by a specific preposition

Verbs	Prepositions	Arabic meaning
protect	against	يحمي من
take	from	يأخذ من
eat	from	يأكل من
learn	from	يتعلم من
live	in	يعيش في
participate	in	يشارك في
survive	on	يعيش على
call out	to	ينادي على
help	to	يساعد في/على
deal	with	يتعامل مع

Unit 7 (Work book page 15)
Collocations

Collocations	Arabic meaning
prove (somebody) right	يثبت أنه صحيح/محق
bright ideas	أفكار لامعة/جيدة
look at the problem from a different angle	ينظر للمشكلة من زاوية/وجهة نظر مختلفة
share your thoughts	شارك أفكارك/اعرض آراءك



Unit 8 (Digital perspectives)



Unit 8 (Student's book page 26)

Words associated with the Internet of Things

Vocabulary	Arabic meaning
alert (v)	ينبه/يُحذر
embedded	مدمج
facial recognition software	برنامج التعرف على الوجه
hack into something	يخترق شيئاً ما
household appliance	جهاز كهربائي منزلي
malfunction	خلل/عطل
sensors	أجهزة الاستشعار
smart devices	أجهزة ذكية
track	يتتبع / يراقب
wearables	أجهزة قابلة للارتداء

Unit 8 (Student's book page 29)

Synonyms

dated (قديم/عتيق)	old-fashioned (قديم الطراز)	obsolete (قديم/مهمل)	outdated (غير مواكب للعصر)
Device (جهاز/أداة)	Gadget (أداة تقنية)	Appliance (جهاز كهربائي)	

Unit 8 (Student's book page 30)

Phrasal verbs

Phrasal verbs	English meaning	Arabic meaning
hold down	keep	يحافظ على / يُبقي
calm down	relax	يهدأ
fit in	feel part of the group	يندمج / يتأقلم / يتماشى
eat away at (somebody)	make (somebody) feel very bad	يُشعر شخصاً ما بالحزن / ينبذ
break off (from)	stop	يتوقف / ينفصل عن
end up doing something	finish by	ينتهي به الأمر / المطاف
bump into	see	يرى / يصادف / يلتقي
go through something	experience	يمر بتجربة / يختبر
come up against somebody/something	encounter	يواجه / يصدم بـ

Unit 8 (Student's book page 35)

Linkers

Function	Linkers
conjunctions of contrast (أدوات ربط للتباين)	while (بينما), whereas (بينما)
prepositions of contrast (حروف جر للتباين)	despite (على الرغم من), in spite of (على الرغم من)
adverbs of contrast (ظروف التباين)	however (ومع ذلك), nevertheless (ومع ذلك), nonetheless (ومع ذلك)
conjunctions of concession (أدوات ربط للتباين)	although (على الرغم من), even though (رغم أن)

Unit 8 (Workbook page 23)

Adjectives

Adjectives	Definitions	Arabic meaning
appealing	attractive or interesting	جذاب / مثير للاهتمام
endless	in large quantities or for a long time	لا نهاية له / مستمر
envious	wanting something that someone else has	حاسد / غيور
influential	able to change what people do or think	ذو تأثير / مؤثر
upbeat	positive and cheerful	متفائل / مفعم بالحيوية



Unit 9 (Highs and lows)



(Student's book page 40)

Words and phrases related to failure and success

success (النجاح)	flourish (يزدهر), masterstroke (خطوة عبقرية), pay off (يثمر)
failure (الفشل)	blunder (خطأ فادح), flop (فشل ذريع), get nowhere (لا يحرز تقدماً), mess up (يرتكب خطأ), setback (نكسة)

Unit 9 (Student's book page 41)

Binomials

Binomials	Arabic meaning	Binomials	Arabic meaning
pick and choose	اختر بعناية	safe and sound	آمن وسليم
ups and downs	تقلبات الحياة بين النجاح والفشل	give and take	خذ وأعط
sooner or later	عاجلاً أم آجلاً	there and then	فوراً/ في الحال
take it or leave it	اقبل أو ارفض	touch and go	غير مؤكد
more or less	إلى حد ما/ تقريباً	slowly but surely	ببطء ولكن بثبات
peace and quiet	هدوء وسكينة	highs and lows	نجاحات وإخفاقات

Unit 9 (Student's book page 41)
Expressions related to chance and risk

Collocations	Arabic meaning
have the chance (opportunity)	لديك الفرصة
given the chance/opportunity	أُتيحت لك الفرصة
last chance/opportunity	آخر فرصة
grab the chance/opportunity	يغتتم الفرصة
take the chance/opportunity to do something	يستفيد من الفرصة
pure chance (luck)	حظ بحت
a slim chance (possibility)	فرصة ضئيلة/ضعيفة
very little chance	فرصة ضئيلة جدًا
worth the risk	يستحق المخاطرة
run the risk	يتحمل المخاطرة
what luck!	يا له من حظ!
a lucky break	ضربة حظ

Unit 9 (Student's book page 42)

Collocations

Collocations	Definitions	Arabic meaning
consider your options	think carefully about what to do	تفكر بعناية بما ستفعله
do the trick	have the necessary result someone wanted	يحقق النتيجة المطلوبة
get off (relatively) lightly	experience less harm than might be expected	ينجو من الموقف بأقل ضرر من المتوقع
go through the ordeal	have a very difficult or painful experience	يمر بتجربة مؤلمة أو صعبة
have no choice but to do something	be forced to do something	ليس لديه خيار/يتم إجبار الشخص على فعل شيء ما

keep (somebody) going	help somebody to continue, despite the difficult situation	يبقى شخصًا مستمرًا أو متحفزًا
make oneself understood	communicate effectively	يجعل شخص ما يفهم ما يعنيه/يتواصل بشكل فعال
take its toll on somebody	cause harm or suffering	يتسبب بأذى أو معاناة
take something for granted	believe something without even thinking about it	يأخذ شيء ما كأمر مسلم به/بدون حتى أن يفكر
take somebody's mind off something	to stop somebody from worrying about something	يبعد تفكيره عن القلق حيال أمر ما
(not)have a clue	be (un)able to guess something	ليس لديه فكرة/(لا) يعرف عن شيء ما

Messaging through time ...

NO	Arabic	English	Meaning
1	حمل رسالة	carry a message	To transport or convey a message to someone
2	نقل رسالة	convey a message	To communicate or make known a message.
3	تسليم رسالة	deliver a message	To hand over or transmit a message to the recipient.
4	تحية	greeting (n)	A word or gesture used to welcome or acknowledge someone
5	فقد الاتصال بشخص	lose contact / touch with somebody	To stop communicating with someone.
6	إجراء اتصال بشخص	make contact with somebody	To initiate communication with someone.
7	تمرير رسالة	pass on a message	To relay a message to another person.

8	نشر الرسالة	spread the message	To disseminate or distribute a message widely.
9	البقاء على اتصال	stay in touch	To continue communicating with someone regularly.
10	تسليم	deliver	To hand over or transmit something to someone.
11	تأسيس	establish	To set up or create something on a firm or permanent basis.
12	فقدان	lose	To be deprived of or cease to have something.
13	الحفاظ على	maintain	To keep in existence or continue something
14	تمرير	pass on	To transport or convey a message to someone

Making Contact

NO	Arabic	English	Meaning
1	إحداث	bring about	To cause something to happen.
2	اكتشاف	figure out	To understand or solve something.
3	توصيل فكرة	get across	To successfully communicate an idea or message.
4	تهيئة	groom	To prepare or train someone for a particular purpose or activity
5	تفسير	make out	To understand or decipher something.
6	أكل لكل شيء	omnivore	An animal or person that eats both plants and animals.
7	التقاط	pick up	To lift or collect something; to learn or acquire knowledge.
8	الإشارة إلى	point out	To indicate or draw attention to something.

9	منافس	rival	A person or thing competing with another.
10	المجتمع العلمي	scientific community	The collective group of scientists and researchers.
11	توضيح	spell out	To explain something clearly and in detail.
12	القضاء على	wipe out	To destroy or remove completely.

The Future's

NO	Arabic	English	Meaning
1	ديستوبيا	dystopia	an imaginary place where life is extremely difficult
2	المطر الحمضي	acid rain	Rainfall made acidic by atmospheric pollution, causing environmental harm
3	الأنواع المهددة بالانقراض	endangered species	Species at risk of extinction
4	أبخرة العادم	exhaust fumes	Gases emitted from a vehicle's engine
5	الوقود الأحفوري	fossil fuels	Natural fuels like coal, oil, and gas formed from the remains of living organisms
6	الاحتباس الحراري	global warming	The gradual increase in Earth's temperature due to greenhouse gases
7	غازات الدفيئة	greenhouse gases	Gases that trap heat in the atmosphere, contributing to global warming
8	فقدان الموطن	habitat loss	The destruction of natural habitats, often leading to species endangerment
9	طبقة الأوزون	ozone layer	A layer in the Earth's atmosphere that absorbs most of the sun's UV radiation
10	الطاقة المتجددة	renewable energy	Energy from natural sources that are constantly replenished
11	تآكل التربة	soil erosion	The wearing away of the topsoil by natural forces like wind and water

12	النفائات السامة	toxic waste	Hazardous waste that poses a risk to health or the environment
13	انبعاثات المركبات	vehicle emissions	Pollutants released into the atmosphere by vehicles
14	توربينات الرياح	wind turbine	A device that converts wind energy into electricity
15	ندرة المياه	water scarcity	The lack of sufficient available water resources to meet the needs
16	نتيجة ل	as a result of	Because of something; due to
17	كنتيجة ل	as a consequence of	As a result of; due to
18	بسبب	be due to	Caused by; resulting from
19	يسبب	give rise to	To cause something to happen
20	يؤدي إلى شيء	lead to something	To result in or cause something to happen
21	نتيجة من	result from	To be caused by something
22	يؤدي إلى	result in	To cause something to happen

THE THEY NEED SAVING TOO!

NO	Arabic	English	Meaning
1	مهدد بالانقراض	endangered	At risk of becoming extinct
2	انفرادي	solitary	Living alone or without companionship
3	مفترسات	predators	Animals that hunt and eat other animals
4	منقرض	extinct	No longer in existence
5	محبب	cuddly	Appealing and pleasant to cuddle or hug
6	طبيعي	natural	Existing in or caused by nature; not artificial
7	بشكل حرج	critically	In a way that is very serious or important

8	العمود الفقري	backbone	The spine; the main support of something
9	قشريات	crustacean	A group of aquatic animals like crabs, lobsters, and shrimp
10	زعنفة	fin	A thin, flat body part used for swimming by fish and other aquatic animals
11	مغطى بالفرو	furry	Covered with fur
12	لا فقاري	Invertebrate	An animal without a backbone
13	ثديي	mammal (n)	A warm-blooded vertebrate animal with hair or fur, most of which give birth to live young
14	بحري	marine (adj)	Related to the sea
15	مفترس طبيعي	natural predator	An animal that naturally preys on others
16	ليلي	nocturnal (adj)	Active during the night
17	مبيد حشري	pesticide	A chemical used to kill pests, especially insects
18	قرد	primate (n)	A group of mammals that includes monkeys, apes, and humans
19	زاحف	reptile(n)	A cold-blooded vertebrate like snakes, lizards, or turtles
20	حرشفة	scale (n)	The small, thin plates that cover the bodies of fish and reptiles
21	هيكل عظمي	skeleton(n)	The internal framework of bones in a body
22	زلق	slimy (adj)	Covered in or producing a slippery substance

OLIVER TWIST

NO	Arabic	English	Meaning
1	بالكاد يدبرون أموارهم	make ends meet	To manage just enough to cover expenses
2	الكفاف	subsistence	The minimum resources needed for survival
3	العيش يوماً بيوم	living day-to-day	Living with just enough for each day, without saving
4	متجمعون معاً	huddled together	Closely gathered together, usually due to fear or cold
5	الكاد يكفي للحياة	hand-to-mouth	Earning just enough to meet immediate needs
6	شعور بالانتماء	sense of belonging	Feeling accepted as part of a group
7	يعاني من سوء التغذية	malnourished	Lacking proper nutrition
8	يتسول	beg	Asking for money or food as a means of survival
9	عاني من الجوع	went hungry	Experienced hunger due to lack of food
10	اجتمعوا معاً	gathered together	Came together in a group
11	نحيف	Skinny	Very thin, often due to lack of food
12	يشعر بأنه في بيته	feel at home	Feeling comfortable and accepted in a familiar environment
13	مدبرة منزل	housekeeper	a person whose job is to look after a house
14	يتيم	orphan	a child whose parents have died

HOW SMARTPHONES AFFECT FRIENDSHIPS

NO	Arabic	English	Meaning
1	أداة سحرية	A magic tool	A tool or method that seems to work as if by magic, very effective
2	ابقَ على تواصل	Keep in touch	To maintain communication with someone
3	ابقَ متصلاً	Stay connected	To remain in contact with someone or something
4	تجارب مشتركة	(Shared) experiences	Experiences that are mutually lived or enjoyed by two or more people
5	ممتع	Fun	Enjoyment, amusement, or lighthearted pleasure
6	بعض النصائح	(Some) advice	Guidance or recommendations about what to do
7	شخص للتحدث إليه	Someone to talk to	A person who is available to listen and communicate with
8	دعم	Support	Help, encouragement, or backing from others
9	أقوى من ذي قبل	Even stronger	Becoming more resilient powerful , or robust than before
10	أكثر معنى	More meaningful	Having greater significance or value

NEW HOTEL IS JUST WHAT THE AREA NEEDS

NO	Arabic	English	Meaning
1	يزعم	Allege	To claim something without proof
2	يُحَسِّن	Improve	To make something better
3	يستبدل	Replace	To take the place of something
4	يحل	Solve	To find a solution to a problem

The man in the black

No	Arabic	English	Meaning
1	صرخ	Yelled	Shouted loudly, often in anger or excitement
2	تسابق	Raced	Moved quickly, in a rush
3	يتجول	Wandering	Walking aimlessly without a specific direction
4	لمح	Spotted	Noticed or seen suddenly
5	تمتم	Muttering	Speaking in a low, unclear voice, often in discontent
6	حدق	Peered	Looked closely or carefully
7	ألقى نظرة خاطفة	Glanced	Took a quick or brief look
8	صاح	Bellowed	Shouted loudly in a deep voice

SABRIYE TENBERKEN

An amazing woman

NO	Arabic	English	Meaning
1	أعمى	Blind	Unable to see
2	يلحق / يتابع	Pursue	To follow or chase something in order to catch or achieve it
3	صعب	Tough	Strong, difficult, or able to endure hardship
4	أثنتها عن	Put her off	To discourage or dissuade her from doing something
5	رؤية	Vision	The ability to see, or an idea of what the future could be like
6	أدرك / لاحظ	Realised	To become aware of something as a fact
7	تم ترشيحه	nominated	Selected for an award/role
8	لغة برايل	Braille	Writing system for the blind
9	شروط	terms	Conditions or agreements

The Jordan Museum
Review by Osama Jabari

NO	Arabic	English	Meaning
1	يضم الآذان	deafening	Extremely loud
2	ساحر	fascinating	Extremely interesting
3	مثير للإعجاب	impressive	Evoking admiration
4	ممتع	interesting	Arousing curiosity
5	صاخب	loud	High in volume
6	مذهل	mind-blowing	Extremely surprising or exciting
7	مرتعب	petrified	Very scared
8	سخيف	ridiculous	Very silly or unreasonable
9	خائف	scared	Afraid
10	أحمق	silly	Lacking sense or foolish

PREPOSITIONS IN PHRASES 2

NO	Arabic	English	Meaning
26	في منتصف	in the middle of	I was woken in the middle of the night to move my car.
27	من أجل المصلحة العامة	in the public interest	We think this story is in the public interest.
28	في البرية	in the wild	He taught children about how to survive in the wild.
29	على تواصل مع	in touch with	It's getting easier and easier to stay in touch with people.
30	في السنوات الأخيرة	in recent years	In recent years, text messaging has become popular.

31	في تلك الأيام	in those days.	In those days, mobile phones did not have keyboards.
32	في منتصف	in the middle of	I was woken in the middle of the night to move my car.
33	غير قابل للنشر	off the record	This news is off the record. Don't tell anyone.
34	على متن	on board	The video shows the moment when he was taken on board.
35	سيراً على الأقدام	on foot	She rarely goes into the local village on foot.
36	بمفردك	on your own	I was an only child and I felt bored at home on my own.
37	في طريقك	on your way	we heard the good news on our way back today.
38	عن قصد	on purpose	Did the paparazzi cause the crash on purpose?
39	متردد / غير حاسم	on the fence	I'm on the fence, really. I can't decide what to do.
40	في الأخبار	on the news	The speaker doesn't enjoy watching violence on the news
41	على الشاطئ	on the shore	I love listening to waves crashing on the shore.
42	في الحال	on the spot	Think ahead. It's hard to think of good examples on the spot.
43	بشكل عام	on the whole	On the whole, I thought the film was pretty good.
44	في الوقت المحدد	on time	Most of my friends who were invited to the party arrived on time.
45	غير مناسب / غير متأقلم	out of place	He looked out of place among the families and young couples.
46	وجهاً لوجه	face-to-face	Would you rather speak to her on the phone or face-to-face?

47	في رأبي	to my mind	People sometimes think that stressful or upsetting events shape us negatively, but to my mind, the opposite can also be true.
48	تحت التهديد	under threat	Condors are now under threat once more.
49	تحت أي ظرف	under no circumstances	Under no circumstances should you be here.
50	فيما يتعلق بـ	with regard to	I am writing with regard to your advertisement.
51	دون شك (على الإطلاق)	without a (shadow of a) doubt	Without a doubt, the majority of us do our best to

