

## Main types of pronouns, each used in a paragraph to showcase their application:

### 1. Personal Pronouns

These refer to a specific person or thing, often used to indicate the speaker, the listener, or someone/something else.

**Examples:** I, you, he, she, it, we, they

#### Paragraph:

*She* went to the market to buy some vegetables. *I* asked *her* if *she* needed any help, but *she* said *they* were already prepared. After shopping, *we* decided to go back to *our* place and cook dinner together. *He* joined us later, and *we* all had a wonderful evening.

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### 2. Possessive Pronouns

These indicate ownership and show that something belongs to someone.

**Examples:** mine, yours, his, hers, ours, theirs

#### Paragraph:

The red bicycle parked outside is *mine*, and the blue one next to it is *yours*. *His* bike, which he just bought yesterday, is the newest among all. When we go riding, we take pride in saying, “These bikes are *ours*.” Of all the bikes, however, *theirs* is the fastest, making them the first to arrive.

### 3. Reflexive Pronouns

These refer back to the subject of the sentence.

**Examples:** myself, yourself, himself, herself, itself, ourselves, yourselves, themselves

**Paragraph:**

She prides *herself* on her cooking skills, while he often finds *himself* experimenting with new recipes. They cooked together yesterday and found *themselves* enjoying the process more than expected. I also challenged *myself* to try making a new dish, and surprisingly, it turned out well! When we all got together, we had a great meal and a lot of fun.

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### 4. Demonstrative Pronouns

These point out specific people, places, or things.

**Examples:** this, that, these, those

**Paragraph:**

*This* is the book I was telling you about, and *that* is the one I want to read next. Among all the stories, *these* are my favorites because they're so full of adventure. If you're looking for something more thought-provoking, try *those* on the bottom shelf; they cover history and philosophy.

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## 5. Interrogative Pronouns

These are used to ask questions.

**E**xamples: who, whom, whose, which, what

**Paragraph:**

*Who* is coming to the event tonight? *Which* restaurant did they decide on for the dinner? I'm not sure *whose* idea it was to book that venue, but it seems like a good choice. Also, *what* time are we supposed to arrive? With so many details still unclear, I hope someone can give us the final plan.

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## 6. Relative Pronouns

These introduce dependent clauses and connect them to independent clauses.

**E**xamples: who, whom, whose, which, that

**Paragraph:**

The teacher, *who* has been with us for five years, gave a memorable farewell speech. The students, *whom* she had guided, all thanked her for her dedication. We visited the library *which* she had helped expand with new books. Her departure was a big change *that* everyone in the school felt deeply.

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## 7. Indefinite Pronouns

These refer to people, places, or things in a general way rather than specifically.

**E**xamples: anyone, everyone, someone, no one, each, few, many, all, some

### Paragraph:

*Everyone* in the group was eager to participate, but only *a few* had prepared their materials in advance. *Someone* suggested an idea that got *everyone* excited, and soon, *many* others added their thoughts. Although *no one* knew how it would end up, *all* were willing to give it a try. In the end, *some* great ideas came together.

## Vocabularies we use to talk about our things

<b>Everyday Personal Items</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Phone</b> - هاتف</li> <li>• <b>Wallet</b> - محفظة</li> <li>• <b>Keys</b> - مفاتيح</li> <li>• <b>Bag/Purse</b> - حقيبة</li> <li>• <b>Watch</b> - ساعة</li> <li>• <b>Glasses</b> - نظارات</li> <li>• <b>Notebook</b> - دفتر</li> <li>• <b>Pen/Pencil</b> - قلم/قلم رصاص</li> <li>• <b>Earphones</b> - سماعات أذن</li> <li>• <b>Umbrella</b> - مظلة</li> </ul>	<b>Clothing &amp; Accessories</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Jacket</b> - سترة</li> <li>• <b>Shoes</b> - أحذية</li> <li>• <b>Hat</b> - قبعة</li> <li>• <b>Scarf</b> - وشاح</li> <li>• <b>Gloves</b> - قفازات</li> <li>• <b>Belt</b> - حزام</li> <li>• <b>Sunglasses</b> - نظارات شمسية</li> <li>• <b>Jewelry</b> - مجوهرات</li> <li>• <b>Handbag</b> - حقيبة يد</li> </ul>
<b>Technology &amp; Gadgets</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Laptop</b> - حاسوب محمول</li> <li>• <b>Tablet</b> - جهاز لوحي</li> <li>• <b>Camera</b> - كاميرا</li> <li>• <b>Charger</b> - شاحن</li> <li>• <b>USB drive</b> - ذاكرة فلاش</li> <li>• <b>Power bank</b> - شاحن متنقل</li> <li>• <b>Headphones</b> - سماعات رأس</li> <li>• <b>Smartwatch</b> - ساعة ذكية</li> </ul>	<b>Toiletries &amp; Personal Care</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Toothbrush</b> - فرشاة الأسنان</li> <li>• <b>Toothpaste</b> - معجون الأسنان</li> <li>• <b>Comb/Brush</b> - مشط/فرشاة</li> <li>• <b>Perfume</b> - عطر</li> <li>• <b>Makeup</b> - مكياج</li> <li>• <b>Deodorant</b> - مزيل العرق</li> <li>• <b>Mirror</b> - مرآة</li> <li>• <b>Lotion</b> - لوشن</li> <li>• <b>Hand sanitizer</b> - معقم يدين</li> </ul>

**Documents & Cards**

- ID card - بطاقة هوية
- Passport - جواز سفر
- Driver's license - رخصة قيادة
- Credit card - بطاقة ائتمان
- Insurance card - بطاقة تأمين
- Tickets - تذاكر
- Membership card - بطاقة عضوية

**Miscellaneous Personal Items**

- Water bottle - زجاجة ماء
- Book - كتاب
- Planner/Agenda - مفكرة
- Snacks - وجبات خفيفة
- Medication - دواء
- Keys - مفاتيح
- Mask - قناع

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### Mini-conversations using the above vocabularies.

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#### Conversation 1: Everyday Personal Items and Technology

Ali: I can't find my phone (هاتفِي) or my keys (مفاتيحي)! Have you seen them?

Samar: I saw your phone next to your laptop (حاسوبك المحمول) on the table. Your keys might be in your bag (حقبتك).

Ali: Ah, yes! I found the phone. Thanks! Now, I just need to grab my charger (الشاحن) before I leave.

Samar: Don't forget your earphones (سماعات الأذن) too. You always listen to music on the way!

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#### Conversation 2: Clothing & Accessories and Toiletries

Mona: It's getting chilly. Do you have a jacket (سترة) I can borrow (استعيره)?

Nadia: Sure! I'll also bring you my scarf (وشاح) and gloves (قفازات). It's windy outside.

Mona: Thanks, that would be perfect. And I also forgot my hand sanitizer (معقم اليدين). Do you have one?

Nadia: Yes, I always keep one in my handbag (حقبة اليد). You can use it!

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#### Conversation 3: Documents & Cards and Miscellaneous Items

Kareem: Do you have your ID card (بطاقة الهوية) and tickets (التذاكر) ready for the concert?

Rana: Yes, I packed them along with my credit card (بطاقة الائتمان) just in case. Do you have the water bottle (زجاجة الماء) and some snacks (وجبات خفيفة)?

Kareem: Got them! I also brought my planner (المفكرة) so we can check our plans for after the concert.

Rana: Great! It looks like we're all set for a fun day!

## Vocabularies to use

### Rooms in the House

- Living room – غرفة المعيشة
- Bedroom – غرفة النوم
- Kitchen – المطبخ
- Bathroom – الحمام
- Dining room – غرفة الطعام
- Garage – المرآب
- Garden – الحديقة
- Balcony – الشرفة
- Hallway – الممر
- Office – المكتب

### Kitchen Items

- Fridge – ثلاجة
- Oven – فرن
- Stove – موقد
- Sink – حوض
- Dishwasher – غسالة الصحون
- Cup – كوب
- Plate – طبق
- Fork – شوكة
- Spoon – ملعقة
- Knife – سكين
- Pot – قدر
- Pan – مقلاة

### Furniture

- Sofa – كنبه
- Chair – كرسي
- Table – طاولة
- Bed – سرير
- Desk – مكتب
- Wardrobe – خزانة الملابس
- Cupboard – خزانة
- Bookshelf – رف الكتب
- Mirror – مرآة
- Curtains – ستائر
- Carpet – سجادة

### Bathroom Items

- Toilet – مرحاض
- Sink – مغسلة
- Shower – دش
- Towel – منشفة
- Soap – صابون
- Toothbrush – فرشاة الأسنان
- Toothpaste – معجون الأسنان
- Shampoo – شامبو
- Mirror – مرآة
- Hairbrush – فرشاة الشعر



## Appliances

- **Washing machine** – غسالة
- **Dryer** – مجفف
- **Microwave** – ميكروويف
- **Blender** – خلاط
- **Television (TV)** – تلفاز
- **Fan** – مروحة
- **Air conditioner** – مكيف الهواء
- **Vacuum cleaner** – مكنسة كهربائية

## Household Items

- **Light bulb** – لمبة
- **Electricity** – كهرباء
- **Broom** – مكنسة
- **Laundry** – غسيل
- **Trash can** – سلة المهملات
- **Pillow** – وسادة
- **Blanket** – بطانية
- **Sheet** – ملاءة
- **Alarm clock** – ساعة منبه

## Daily Actions at Home

- **Clean** – ينظف
- **Cook** – يطبخ
- **Wash** – يغسل
- **Eat** – يأكل
- **Sleep** – ينام
- **Watch TV** – يشاهد التلفاز
- **Read** – يقرأ
- **Relax** – يسترخي
- **Take a shower** – يستحم
- **Do laundry** – يغسل الملابس

## Now let's make sentences:

### Rooms in the House

1. **I am sitting in the living room.**  
أنا جالس في غرفة المعيشة –
2. **She is sleeping in the bedroom.**  
هي نائمة في غرفة النوم –
3. **The kitchen is next to the dining room.**  
المطبخ بجوار غرفة الطعام –
4. **There is a beautiful garden outside.**  
توجد حديقة جميلة بالخارج –

### Furniture

1. **I bought a new sofa for the living room.**  
اشتريت كنبه جديدة لغرفة المعيشة –
2. **He is sitting on the chair.**  
هو جالس على الكرسي –
3. **The books are on the bookshelf.**  
الكتب على رف الكتب –
4. **I put my clothes in the wardrobe.**  
وضعت ملابسي في خزانة الملابس –

### Kitchen Items

1. **The fridge is full of food.**  
الثلاجة مليئة بالطعام –
2. **She is cooking on the stove.**  
هي تطبخ على الموقد –
3. **I need a spoon to eat the soup.**  
أحتاج إلى ملعقة لأكل الحساء –
4. **The dishwasher is very helpful.**  
غسالة الصحون مفيدة جدًا –

## Bathroom Items

1. **He is taking a shower.**  
هو يأخذ دشًا —
2. **I need a towel after my bath.**  
أحتاج إلى منشفة بعد الاستحمام —
3. **I brush my teeth with a toothbrush.**  
أفرشي أسناني بفرشاة الأسنان —
4. **The mirror is above the sink.**  
المرآة فوق المغسلة —

## Appliances

1. **I put my clothes in the washing machine.**  
وضعت ملابسي في الغسالة —
2. **We have an air conditioner in the living room.**  
لدينا مكيف هواء في غرفة المعيشة —
3. **She is using the vacuum cleaner to clean the carpet.**  
هي تستخدم المكنسة الكهربائية لتنظيف السجادة —
4. **I heat my food in the microwave.**  
أسخن طعامي في الميكروويف —

## Household Items

1. **The light bulb is not working.**  
اللمبة لا تعمل —
2. **I sweep the floor with a broom.**  
أكنس الأرضية بالمكنسة —
3. **He takes out the trash every day.**  
هو يخرج القمامة كل يوم —
4. **I sleep with a pillow and a blanket.**  
أنام بوسادة وبطانية —

## Daily Actions at Home

1. **I clean the house every weekend.**  
— أنظف المنزل كل عطلة نهاية الأسبوع.
  2. **She is cooking dinner right now.**  
— هي تطبخ العشاء الآن.
  3. **We watch TV in the evening.**  
— نشاهد التلفاز في المساء.
  4. **He is reading a book in his bedroom.**  
— هو يقرأ كتابًا في غرفة نومه.
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## Mini-conversations using the above vocabularies.

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### Conversation 1: Rooms in the House and Furniture

**Ahmed:** Where are you?

**Layla:** I'm in the living room (غرفة المعيشة), sitting on the sofa (كنبة). It's so comfortable!

**Ahmed:** Oh, nice! Did you see my new desk (مكتب) in my bedroom (غرفة النوم)?

**Layla:** Yes, I love it! It's perfect next to your wardrobe (خزانة الملابس) and bookshelf (رف الكتب).

**Ahmed:** Thanks! I needed more space for my books.

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### Conversation 2: Kitchen Items and Daily Actions

**Sara:** What are you doing in the kitchen (المطبخ)?

**Ali:** I'm cooking (أطبخ) some pasta. I need to use the stove (موقد) and maybe the pot (قدر).

**Sara:** Don't forget to wash (يغسل) the dishes in the sink (حوض) afterward.

**Ali:** Sure thing! The dishwasher (غسالة الصحون) helps me a lot with cleaning.

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### Conversation 3: Bathroom Items and Appliances

**Rania:** Why is the washing machine (غسالة) making so much noise?

**Mona:** I put a big load of laundry (غسيل) in it. I think it's almost done.

**Rania:** Great, because I need to take a shower (أخذ دش) in the bathroom (الحمام).

**Mona:** Okay! Don't forget to grab a towel (منشفة) before you go in.