

Articles

المعرفات

جيل

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الأستاذ عرفات القزعة



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# أدوات التعريف Articles

● ماذا تأخذ الأسماء المفردة المعدودة:

● متى نستخدم **a / an** :

1 تأخذ **a** عندما يبدأ الإسم بحرف ساكن (ليس حرف علة)

1 الأسماء المفردة والقبالة للعد.

2 تأخذ **an** عندما يبدأ الإسم بحرف علة (a, o, u, i, e)

1 I have \_\_\_\_\_ cat at home.

● — car ● — book ● — chair

2 We saw \_\_\_\_\_ elephant at the zoo.

● — house ● — umbrella ● — apple

3 There is \_\_\_\_\_ chair in the room.

4 I had \_\_\_\_\_ egg for breakfast.

● حالة خاصة: ( حرف u )

5 She studied at \_\_\_\_\_ university in London.

6 He wears \_\_\_\_\_ uniform to school.

7 I want to eat \_\_\_\_\_ ice cream.

2 ● عندما نذكر اسم شخص أو شيء لأول مرة فإننا نستخدم ( a / an )  
● عندما نذكره مرة أخرى نستخدم ( the )

● ماذا تأخذ الأسماء الجمع المعدودة ( تنتهي ب s ):

● تأخذ أسماء الجمع المعدودة **the / X**

● — / — windows ● — / — teachers  
● — / — units ● — / — lorries  
● — / — friends ● — / — umbrellas  
● — / — people ● — / — men  
● — / — women ● — / — children

1 I bought \_\_\_\_\_ book yesterday. \_\_\_\_\_ book is about history.

2 She ate \_\_\_\_\_ apple this morning. \_\_\_\_\_ apple was delicious.

3 I met \_\_\_\_\_ teacher at the conference. \_\_\_\_\_ teacher was very educated.

4 I saw \_\_\_\_\_ cat in the garden. \_\_\_\_\_ cat was balck and white.

5 We saw \_\_\_\_\_ elephant at the zoo. \_\_\_\_\_ elephant was huge.

6 Let's go to \_\_\_\_\_ restaurant tonight. \_\_\_\_\_ restaurant is a good one.

7 We arrived at \_\_\_\_\_ airport in paris. \_\_\_\_\_ airport was very busy.

8 That is \_\_\_\_\_ good idea! Let's try \_\_\_\_\_ idea.

9 I have \_\_\_\_\_ exam tomorrow. I need to study for \_\_\_\_\_ exam tonight.

● ماذا تأخذ الأسماء الغير معدودة:

● تأخذ الأسماء غير المعدودة **the / X**

● — / — water ● — / — air  
● — / — information ● — / — furniture  
● — / — money ● — / — bread  
● — / — weather ● — / — sugar  
● — / — coffee ● — / — rice  
● — / — salt ● — / — traffic  
● — / — love ● — / — knowledge  
● — / — blood ● — / — beauty  
● — / — milk ● — / — meat  
● — / — honey ● — / — gold  
● — / — energy ● — / — Arabic  
● — / — sadness ● — / — news  
● — / — advice ● — / — flour

3 مع الوظائف ( Jobs ).

1 Arafat is \_\_\_\_\_ teacher.

2 He wants to become \_\_\_\_\_ engineer in the future.

3 My brother is \_\_\_\_\_ doctor at the local hospital.

4 Sara is \_\_\_\_\_ artist who paints beautiful landscapes.

5 Noor wants to be \_\_\_\_\_ astronaut.

6 My brother is \_\_\_\_\_ electrician.

7 He is \_\_\_\_\_ farmer.

8 My cousin is \_\_\_\_\_ soldier.

#### 4 مع الأوزان وأدوات القياس.

- — kilo      ● — litre      ● — metre
- — gram      ● — mile      ● — degree

- 1 I bought \_\_\_\_\_ kilogram of apples.
- 2 She drank \_\_\_\_\_ litre of water after her work out.

#### 5 مع العبارة التالية:

رقم  
several  
few  
many

+

times

+

a  
an

+

وقت  
day  
week  
year  
hour

- مثال ten times a week      مثال four times a year

- 1 Drink this drug two times \_\_\_\_\_ day.
- 2 I go to the gym three times \_\_\_\_\_ week.
- 3 I eat out a few times \_\_\_\_\_ month.
- 4 Nour visits us twice times \_\_\_\_\_ year.

● متى نستخدم ( x ) zero article بدون أدوات :

#### 1 أسماء الجمع العامة. ( التي تنتهي بـ s )

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_ cats are cute animals.
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_ books are a great source of knowledge.
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_ apples are good for your health.
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_ schools should focus on creativity.
- 5 We need to clean \_\_\_\_\_ windows every month.
- 6 The government is building \_\_\_\_\_ hospitals in rural areas.
- 7 She shared \_\_\_\_\_ ideas that inspired everyone.

#### 2 الأسماء غير المعدودة. ( التي لا يمكن عدّها )

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_ Water is essential for life.
- 2 The house is built with \_\_\_\_\_ brick.
- 3 She added \_\_\_\_\_ sugar to her \_\_\_\_\_ tea.
- 4 Arafat showed \_\_\_\_\_ courage during the crisis.
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_ Snow covered the mountains.
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_ Information is available online.
- 7 \_\_\_\_\_ Money can't buy happiness.
- 8 \_\_\_\_\_ Education is the key to success.

#### 3 مع أسماء المؤسسات والأماكن التي تشير إلى الغرض العام الذي صممت من أجله.

- — school      ● — college      ● — university
- — hospital      ● — mosque      ● — church
- — library      ● — airport      ● — prison

- 1 Children go to \_\_\_\_\_ school to learn.
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_ University is a place for higher education.
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_ Prison a place for criminals.
- 4 She spends hours at \_\_\_\_\_ library.
- 5 The passengers arrived at \_\_\_\_\_ airport early.

#### 4 مع البلاد والعواصم والمدن والأماكن والعلامات التجارية.

- 1 I visited \_\_\_\_\_ France last summer.
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_ Amman is a beautiful city.
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_ Cairo is the capital of \_\_\_\_\_ Egypt.
- 4 I slept in \_\_\_\_\_ Wadi Rum.
- 5 I bought a phone from \_\_\_\_\_ Apple.

#### 1 ملاحظة

● نضع ( The ) إذا كان اسم البلد يحتوي على :

جمهورية      ولايات      مملكة      إمارات  
( Republic / States / Kingdom / Emirates )

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_ United Kingdom is in \_\_\_\_\_ Europe.
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_ United States is very large, but \_\_\_\_\_ Canada is larger.

#### 2 ملاحظة

● البلاد التالية تأخذ ( The ) :

الفلبين      هولندا      المالديف  
( The Philippines / The Netherlands / The Maldives )

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_ Netherlands is famous for its windmills and tulip fields.
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_ Philippines has more than 7,000 islands.
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_ Maldives is a popular tourist destination.

#### 5 مع القارات.

- — South America      ● — Africa
  - — North America      ● — Europe
  - — Asia      ● — Antarctica
- 1 \_\_\_\_\_ Africa is rich in natural sources.
  - 2 She travelled to \_\_\_\_\_ Asia last summer.

## 6 مع الأوقات.

الأيام	→	Sunday	Saturday
الأشهر	→	September	August
الفصول الأربعة	→	summer	spring
	→	autumn / fall	winter
الوقت خلال اليوم	→	morning	dawn
	→	day	midnight
الاعياد والعطل	→	Christmas	Eid
الفترات الزمنية	→	yesterday	today
	→	tomorrow	tonight
الساعات	→	at seven o'clock	
	→	at 4:00 o'clock	
الوجبات	→	lunch	breakfast
	→	dinner	supper

- \_\_\_\_\_ Spring is my favorite season.
- I have a meeting on \_\_\_\_\_ Monday.
- My birthday is in \_\_\_\_\_ July.
- I wake up at \_\_\_\_\_ sunrise.
- I will travel during \_\_\_\_\_ Ramadan.
- I am going on vacation \_\_\_\_\_ next week.
- The train arrives at \_\_\_\_\_ 5 o'clock.
- We have \_\_\_\_\_ breakfast at \_\_\_\_\_ 7 AM.

## 3 ملاحظة

● تستخدم (The) مع الاوقات التالية :

في الصباح في الظهر في المساء  
( in the morning / in the afternoon / in the evening )

- I usually drink coffee in \_\_\_\_\_ morning.
- She goes to the gym in \_\_\_\_\_ afternoon.
- We like to watch TV in \_\_\_\_\_ evening.

## 7 أسماء المباني اذا قصدنا منها الغرض العام.

(The) مبنى وغرض خاص

(X) مؤسسة وغرض عام

- Sara goes to \_\_\_\_\_ school every day. She is in tenth grade.
- \_\_\_\_\_ school in main street is very old.

## 8 تستخدم مع الضمائر الانعكاسية.

— myself	— herself
— yourself	— itself
— himself	— ourselves
— yourselves	— themselves

- I hurt \_\_\_\_\_ myself.
- The boys enjoyed \_\_\_\_\_ themselves at the party.

## 9 مع أسماء الناس واللغات.

— Arafat — Ahmad — Arabic

- I speak \_\_\_\_\_ English.
- \_\_\_\_\_ Sara is an engineer.
- I met \_\_\_\_\_ Misk at the conference.

## 10 مع أسماء الألعاب الرياضية.

— football — tennis  
— swimming — volleyball

- I play \_\_\_\_\_ football every weekend.
- \_\_\_\_\_ Swimming is a great way to stay fit.
- We played \_\_\_\_\_ volleyball at the beach yesterday.

● متى نستخدم the المعرفة المحددة (definite articles) :

- عندما نذكر اسم شخص أو شيء لأول مرة فإننا نستخدم ( a / an )
- عندما نذكره مرة أخرى نستخدم ( the )

- Nour bought \_\_\_\_\_ orange from the market. \_\_\_\_\_ orange was nice to eat.
- They have \_\_\_\_\_ dogs at home. \_\_\_\_\_ dogs are very friendly.
- I found \_\_\_\_\_ old book in the library. \_\_\_\_\_ book is about history.
- Arafat has \_\_\_\_\_ car. \_\_\_\_\_ car is Toyota.
- The engineers built \_\_\_\_\_ bridges across the river. \_\_\_\_\_ bridges are very strong.
- Layan found \_\_\_\_\_ umbrella in my car. \_\_\_\_\_ umbrella was red.
- Mohammad saw \_\_\_\_\_ birds in the sky. \_\_\_\_\_ birds were flying high.
- \_\_\_\_\_ Salt is essential for this meal . Can you pass me \_\_\_\_\_ salt?



## 2 عندما نتحدث عن الأسماء الفريدة من نوعها:

- The earth ● The moon ● The quran
- The sky ● The universe ● The North pole

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_ Sun rises in the east and sets in the west.
- 2 We can See \_\_\_\_\_ moon shining brightly at night.

## 3 تستخدم مع صيغ التفضيل وهي:

The + صفة قصيرة + est

- the shortest ● the tallest ● the newest

- 1 Jasem is \_\_\_\_\_ tallest man in the class.
- 2 This is \_\_\_\_\_ shortest movie I have ever watched.

The + صفة طويلة + most / least

- the most expensive ● the least difficult

- 1 Amman is \_\_\_\_\_ most beautiful city to visit.
  - 2 This is \_\_\_\_\_ best movie I have ever seen.
- تذكر ( the best ) الأفضل. ● تذكر ( the worst ) الأسوأ.

## 4 أسماء المباني إذا قصدنا منها الغرض العام.

مبنى وغرض خاص ( The )

مؤسسة وغرض عام ( X )

## 5 مع المقارنة عند تحديد واحد من الأزواج.

- 1 I have two books, but \_\_\_\_\_ more interesting is on the table.
- 2 Between tea and coffee, I prefer \_\_\_\_\_ stronger.
- 3 I have two brothers, \_\_\_\_\_ taller is a footballer.

## 6 مع الأعداد الترتيبية ( Ordinal numbers )

- The first ● The second ● The third
- The fourth ● The fifth ● The رقم th

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_ first chapter of the book is very interesting.
- 2 She lives on \_\_\_\_\_ second floor.
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_ fifth day of the week is Thursday.

## 7 ( next / last ) .

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_ last person to leave should turn off the lights.
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_ next bus will arrive in 10 minutes.

## 8 مع العقود ( decades ) والقرون ( centuries ) .

- in the 1970s ● in the 14th century

- 1 My parents were born in \_\_\_\_\_ 1970s.
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_ 18th century is known as Enlightenment.

## 9 مع الفصول الأربع عندما يتم تحديد المكان والوقت.

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_ Spring of 2020 was unusual.
- 2 I remember \_\_\_\_\_ summer we spent in Italy.

## 10 مع مجموعة السلاسل الجبلية والبحار والأنهار والمحيطات والقنوات وسلسلة الجزر.

- The Himalayas ● The Alps
- The Red Sea ● The Dead Sea
- The Pacific Ocean ● The Atlantic Ocean
- The Maldives ● The Canary Islands
- The Suez Canal ● The Panama Canal
- The Nile River ● The Amazon River

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_ Alps are popular for hiking.
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_ Dead Sea is famous for its high salt content.
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_ Pacific Ocean is one of the largest oceans in the world.
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_ Bahamas are a popular vacation spot.
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_ Great Salt Lake is located in the USA.

## 5 ملاحظة

- X Everest جبل واحد ● The Hamalayas مجموعة جبال
- X Madagascar جزيرة واحدة ● The Bahamas مجموعة جزر

## 11 مع مجموعة الناس الذين يحملون نفس الصفة.

- The rich ● The poor ● The beautiful

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_ unemployed are seeking a job Opportunities.
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_ homeless are in need of shelter and support.
- 2 Passive houses are expensive and are bought only by \_\_\_\_\_ rich.

## 12 البرية ( The wild )

- \_\_\_\_\_ tigers live in \_\_\_\_\_ wild.
- Many animals live in \_\_\_\_\_ wild.

## 13 عندما يكون الاسم معروفاً ويكون معرف بالحالات التالية :

الحالة الأولى :

\_\_\_\_\_ + اسم + who / which  
where / that  
when / whose

- \_\_\_\_\_ man who called you is my uncle.
- \_\_\_\_\_ book which I borrowed was very interesting.
- \_\_\_\_\_ girl that won the race is my friend.
- \_\_\_\_\_ boy whose father is a doctor is very intelligent.
- \_\_\_\_\_ day when she arrived was the happiest day of my life.
- \_\_\_\_\_ city where I grew up is very peaceful.

الحالة الثانية :

اسم + حرف جر + اسم

- \_\_\_\_\_ books on the table are old.
- \_\_\_\_\_ cars in the garage are new.
- \_\_\_\_\_ flowers in the garden are beautiful.
- \_\_\_\_\_ toys in the box are broken.
- \_\_\_\_\_ phones on the shelf belong to my friends.

## 14 أشياء محددة معروفة للطرفين المتكلم والمستمع :

- Close \_\_\_\_\_ door, please!
- Did you finish \_\_\_\_\_ book I gave you yesterday?

● الأدوات الموسيقية عندما تكون الغاية منها ( العزف ) نستخدم ( the )

● غير ذلك نستخدم ( X )

جيتار      طبول      تشيلو  
● guitar      ● drums      ● cello  
بيانو      أورج      نابي  
● piano      ● organ      ● flute

- Sara plays \_\_\_\_\_ guitar from time to time.
- Sara bought \_\_\_\_\_ guitar from a big mall.
- She plays \_\_\_\_\_ piano beautifully.
- I love listening to classical music with \_\_\_\_\_ piano and \_\_\_\_\_ violin

## اختبر نفسك

● املأ الفراغ باستخدام ( a / an / the / x ) :

- Sara bought \_\_\_\_\_ car yesterday.
- There is \_\_\_\_\_ elephant at the zoo.
- I found \_\_\_\_\_ old book in the attic.
- I studied \_\_\_\_\_ medicine in college because I always wanted to help people in need.
- \_\_\_\_\_ Water is essential for our survival, so we should drink plenty of it every day.
- He is \_\_\_\_\_ excellent student, always achieving high grades in all subjects.
- She is studying at \_\_\_\_\_ university to become a doctor.
- He has been working as \_\_\_\_\_ software engineer for five years.
- She enjoys \_\_\_\_\_ swimming every weekend.
- I always go for a walk in \_\_\_\_\_ morning before work.
- It was \_\_\_\_\_ fourth time I had visited that country.
- \_\_\_\_\_ Asia is the largest continent in terms of population.
- Many animals in \_\_\_\_\_ wild have developed unique survival skills.
- \_\_\_\_\_ Books are a great source of knowledge and entertainment.
- She looked at \_\_\_\_\_ herself in the mirror for a long time.
- \_\_\_\_\_ cat walked into the house, and \_\_\_\_\_ cat jumped onto a chair.
- \_\_\_\_\_ Eid al-Fitr is celebrated at the end of Ramadan.
- \_\_\_\_\_ School is where children learn and grow.
- I met \_\_\_\_\_ person who won the competition yesterday.
- He ran \_\_\_\_\_ meter in just a few seconds.
- This is \_\_\_\_\_ most interesting book I have ever read.
- \_\_\_\_\_ Misk loves to travel and explore new cultures.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 15th century in Islamic history was a period of great intellectual achievements.
- I have two pens, but \_\_\_\_\_ red one is my favorite.
- He enjoys swimming in \_\_\_\_\_ Red Sea during his vacations.
- I check my email several times \_\_\_\_\_ hour.
- \_\_\_\_\_ United Kingdom is known for its rich history.
- \_\_\_\_\_ young are the future of any nation.

X	the	a / an	نوع الاسم	
			اسم مفرد معروف ومحدد	1
			اسم مفرد معروف وغير محدد	2
			اسم غير معدود ومحدد	3
			اسم غير معدود وغير محدد	4
			اسم جمع معدود ومحدد	5
			اسم جمع غير محدد	6